

for US

## ELECTRONIC MAIL SYSTEM

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to an electronic  
5 mail (E-mail) system, and more particularly to an E-mail terminal  
device, an E-mail transmitting method and a readable-by-computer  
medium recorded with a program which are capable of preventing  
an E-mail from being mis-replied (mis-transmitted).

E-mail services have spread most as applications and  
10 services in the communication networks over the recent years.  
The E-mail system is defined as a technology of transmitting  
and receiving mail data (including character information, voice  
information and picture information) between E-mail terminal  
devices connected to communications networks, i.e., between  
15 computer terminals such as personal computers (PCs) and between  
data terminals such as workstations (WSs).

In the E-mail system for exchanging the mail data by way  
of the E-mails, a transmission of the E-mail from a certain E-mail  
terminal device to other E-mail terminal device involves the  
20 following processes. An address (a mail address) allocated to  
the other E-mail terminal device is designated, and the mail  
data are forwarded to the communications network. Then, an  
E-mail server (an E-mail post) connected to the communications  
network distributes the E-mails to predetermined mailboxes on  
25 the basis of the addresses (transmission destination addresses,  
or addresses of addressees). The E-mail terminal device on the  
receiving side takes the E-mail addressed to the device itself

out of the mailbox, and this receive the mail data.

This type of E-mail system incorporates, in addition to basic functions such as creating the mail and transmitting/receiving the mail, additional functions such as  
5 replying, transferring, saving and further broadcasting functions. This broadcasting function is a service for designating a plurality of addressees (transmission destination addresses) or naming a certain group, and broadcasting at one time the same mail data to the plurality of addressees or to  
10 all users (members) of that group given a name at one time. This broadcast facilitates the transmission of the same E-mail to the plurality of other E-mail terminal devices from one single E-mail terminal device with reduced labors of the users.

Note that the existing E-mail system is constructed such  
15 that when utilizing the broadcasting function, E-mails as replies (such as answers, comments and so on) to the broadcast E-mail are transmitted to not only the E-mail terminal device having broadcast the mail but also other E-mail terminal devices having received the broadcast mail.

20 The broadcast for transmitting the same E-mail to the plurality of transmission destinations at one time in the conventional E-mail system, involves the use of a [mailing list]. When transmitting (replying) E-mails in response to one single request by making use of this mailing list, the E-mails are  
25 broadcast to all the members (transmitters) registered in that list, and hence this system is most efficient in the case of exchanging opinions and information between the plurality of

users.

Thus, the labor for inputting the mail addresses of a multiplicity of unspecified addressees can be saved by utilizing the mailing list when transmitting the information, and the transmission of the information can be simplified. While on the other hand, there might occur an endless chain of mistakes in which the reply mail is mis-transmitted to the address of the mailing list with an intention that the reply mail would have been given to the individual information transmitter having posted to the mailing list, and it follows that the private reply mail is broadcast to all the registered members.

Accordingly, the users are required to confirm the addressee when creating and transmitting the reply mail and designate to a correct address of the addressee, which might lead an increase in load upon the operations of the users and cause a decrease in an efficiency of utilizing the E-mail system.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Accordingly, it is a primary object of the present invention to provide an E-mail terminal device and a readable-by-computer medium recorded with a program which are capable of preventing a reply mail from being mis-transmitted to a mailing list.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a technology of enhancing an efficiency of utilizing an E-mail system by reducing a load upon operations of the users.

To accomplish the above objects, according to a first

aspect of the present invention, an E-mail terminal device comprises a judging unit which judges whether or not a reply destination mail address extracted from an E-mail received is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at one time, an extracting unit which extracts, when the reply destination mail address is the address of the mailing list, at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a selecting module which displays the at least one extracted mail address as a candidate for a reply destination from which a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to a second aspect of the present invention, an E-mail terminal device comprises a first extracting unit which extracts a reply destination mail address from a mail header of an E-mail received, a second extracting unit which extracts at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a selecting module which displays all the extracted mail addresses as candidates for reply destinations from which a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to a third aspect of the present invention, the E-mail terminal device according to the second aspect of the invention may further comprise a judging unit which judges whether or not the reply destination mail address is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at one time. The second extracting unit, when the reply destination mail address is judged to be the address of the mailing list, extracts the at least one mail

address.

According to a fourth aspect of the present invention, the E-mail terminal device according to the third aspect of the invention may further comprise a storage unit including a mail address book by which whether or not the reply destination mail address extracted from the mail header of the E-mail received is the address of the mailing list, can be judged.

According to a fifth aspect of the present invention, the E-mail terminal device according to the fourth aspect of the invention may further comprise a processing unit which stores, if the mail address extracted from the text of the E-mail received is not registered in the mail address book, a name of this unregistered mail address as a name unknown in the mail address book in a format of corresponding to the mail address.

According to a sixth aspect of the present invention, the E-mail terminal device according to the fifth aspect of the invention may further comprise a display unit for which plays, when visibly displaying all the extracted mail addresses as the reply destination candidates, the name of the mail address extracted from the text of the received E-mail and unregistered in the mail address book as the name unknown in the format of corresponding to the mail address.

According to a seventh aspect of the present invention, a method of transmitting an E-mail comprises a step of judging whether or not a reply destination mail address extracted from an E-mail received is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at

one time, a step of extracting, when the reply destination mail address is the address of the mailing list, at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a step of displaying the at least one extracted mail address as a candidate for a reply destination from which a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to an eighth aspect of the present invention, a method of transmitting an E-mail comprises a step of extracting a reply destination mail address from a mail header of an E-mail received, a step of extracting at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a step of displaying the at least one extracted mail address as a candidate for a reply destination from which a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to a ninth aspect of the present invention, the method of transmitting the E-mail according to the eighth aspect of the invention may further comprise a step of judging whether or not the reply destination mail address is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at one time, and a step of extracting, when the reply destination mail address is judged to be the address of the mailing list, the at least one mail address contained in the text of the E-mail received.

According to a tenth aspect of the present invention, the method of transmitting the E-mail according to the ninth aspect of the invention may further comprise a step of judging based on a mail address book whether or not the reply destination mail

address extracted from the mail header of the E-mail received is the address of the mailing list.

According to an eleventh aspect of the present invention, the method of transmitting the E-mail according to the tenth aspect of the invention may further comprise a step of storing, if the mail address extracted from the text of the E-mail received is not registered in the mail address book, a name of this unregistered mail address as a name unknown in the mail address book in a format of corresponding to the mail address.

According to a twelfth aspect of the present invention, the method of transmitting the E-mail according to the eleventh aspect of the invention may further comprise a step of displaying, when visibly displaying all the extracted mail addresses as the reply destination candidates, the name of the mail address extracted from the text of the received E-mail and unregistered in the mail address book as the name unknown in the format of corresponding to the mail address.

According to a thirteenth aspect of the present invention, there is provided a readably-by-computer medium recorded with a program comprising a step of judging whether or not a reply destination mail address extracted from an E-mail received is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at one time, a step of extracting, when the reply destination mail address is the address of the mailing list, at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a step of displaying the at least one extracted mail address as a candidate for a reply

destination from which a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to a fourteenth aspect of the present invention, there is provided a readably-by-computer medium recorded with  
5 a program comprising a step of extracting a reply destination mail address from a mail header of an E-mail received, a step of extracting at least one mail address contained in a text of the E-mail received, and a step of displaying all the extracted mail addresses as candidates for reply destinations from which  
10 a specified reply destination can be selected.

According to a fifteenth aspect of the present invention, in the readably-by-computer medium recorded with the program according to the fourteenth aspect of the invention, the program may further comprise a step of judging whether or not the reply  
15 destination mail address is an address of a mailing list capable of broadcasting the same E-mail to a plurality of destinations at one time, and a step of extracting, when the reply destination mail address is judged to be the address of the mailing list, the at least one mail address contained in the text of the E-mail  
20 received.

According to a sixteenth aspect of the present invention, in the readably-by-computer medium recorded with the program according to the fifteenth aspect of the invention, the program may further comprise a step of judging based on a mail address  
25 book whether or not the reply destination mail address extracted from the mail header of the E-mail received is the address of the mailing list.



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Moreover, according to the present invention, the user is cable to simply designate the mail address of the reply

5           These objects and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent and more readily appreciated from the following detailed description of the presently preferred exemplary embodiments, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings of which:

FIG. 3 is a view showing one example of a screen on which  
15 a new mail address is inputted;

FIG. 5 is a flowchart showing a processing program for preventing a mis-reply;

FIG. 7 is a view showing one example of a reply destination selection/confirmation screen; and

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Next, embodiments of the present invention will

hereinafter be described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

[Architecture of E-mail System]

FIG. 1 shows an architecture of an E-mail system in one  
5 embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. 1, the  
E-mail system 1 includes a plurality of E-mail terminal devices  
3, 4,..., 5 each accommodated in a communications network 2, and  
an E-mail server (an E-mail post) 6. The communications network  
2 is constructed of the Internet and an intraoffice local areal  
10 network (LAN).

The E-mail terminal devices 3, 4,..., 5 are constructed of  
computer terminals such as personal computers (PCs) or data  
terminals such as workstations (WSs). E-mail addresses, which  
are each unique, are allocated to the respective E-mail terminal  
15 devices. Further, each of the E-mail terminal devices has a  
mail address book. Each of the E-mail terminal devices  
incorporates E-mail software (programs and data), and transmits  
and receives an E-mail via the communications network 2 and the  
E-mail server 6 by starting up the E-mail software. Users can  
20 be thereby provided with E-mail services.

The E-mail server 6 contains a mailbox 7 and a mailing  
list 8, and is constructed of, e.g., Nifty-Serve provided by  
Nifty Serve Corp. as an E-mail service provider. The mailbox  
7 has storage areas allocated for storing mail data per address  
25 of a destination of the transmission of the E-mail. The E-mail  
transmitted from a certain E-mail terminal device to other E-mail  
terminal device, is stored in the corresponding storage area

in the mailbox 7, and the E-mail terminal device serving as the transmission destination reads the mail data from that storage area, thereby completing the transmission and receipt of the E-mail.

5           Note that the architecture of the E-mail system 1 is, for a simplicity of configuration, that one single E-mail server 6 distributes broadcasting-oriented E-mails which will hereinafter be described in depth.

[Construction of E-mail Terminal Device]

10           FIG. 2 illustrates a construction of the E-mail terminal device in the E-mail system 1 described above. Referring to FIG. 2, as in the case of the typical PC, each of the E-mail terminal devices includes a control unit (CPU) 11, a storage device 12 including a recording medium 13, a RAM 14, an input  
15 device 15, a display device 16 and a communications interface unit 17, which are connected to each other via an internal bus 10.

The CPU 11 reads from the storage device 12 the existing E-mail program and a processing program which will hereinafter  
20 be explained in details (see FIG. 5), and executes these programs. The RAM 14 is used as a main storage area of the CPU 11. The storage device 12 has the recording medium 13 stored previously with the data and the programs executed by the CPU 11. The mail address book 9 is stored on the recording medium 13. This  
25 recording medium 13 may take such as forms to be fixedly provided on or detachably attached to the storage device 12.

The input device 15 is constructed of a keyboard and a

mouse. The input device 15 is used for creating an E-mail and inputting commands for executing a specified program. The display device 16 is a display for visually displaying a processing result by the CPU 11 to the user. The E-mail terminal device is connected via the communications interface unit 17 to the communications network 2, whereby the E-mail is transmitted and received between the E-mail server 6 and the E-mail terminal device on the basis of indications given from the CPU 11.

10 [Broadcasting and Replying of E-mail]

Given next is an explanation of a case where in the E-mail system 1 illustrated in FIG. 1, the E-mail terminal device 3 broadcasts the E-mail to the plurality of E-mail terminal devices 4,..., 5 by use of a mailing list 8, and each of the E-mail terminal devices having received the same E-mail replies an E-mail thereto.

Referring to FIGS. 1, 2 and related Figures in combination, in the E-mail system 1, when the user on the side of transmitting the E-mail registers and edits the mail addresses in the E-mail terminal device 3, there are prepared input items for distinguishing whether or not the mail addresses to be registered and edited belong to the mailing list 8, and the user on the transmission side inputs these items.

FIG. 3 shows one example of a new input screen (window) 30 for the mail addresses. The user on the transmission side opens the screen 30 on the display device 16 of the E-mail terminal device 3. On this screen 30, the user inputs respectively [an

intraoffice mailing list] in a name (N) column 31 and  
[Mlist@sample.fujitsu.co.jp] in an address (A) column 32.  
Thereafter, the user clicks a check box 33 [Register it as an  
address of the mailing list], and then clicks a command button  
5 [OK].

The CPU 11 of the E-mail terminal device 3 transmits  
contents inputted on the screen 30 to the E-mail server 6  
accommodated in the communications network 2 via the  
communications interface unit 17. The E-mail server 6 registers  
10 the mail address received from the E-mail terminal device 3 in  
the mailing list 8.

Note that mail addresses of a plurality of users (members)  
are registered, in other processing by the E-mail terminal device  
3, in the mailing list 8 designated by a mail address  
15 [Mlist@sample.fujitsu.co.jp]. Accordingly, when the E-mail is  
transmitted to the mail address of the mailing list 8, the same  
E-mail is distributed (broadcasted) at one time to all the  
registered members.

FIG. 4 shows one example of the E-mail posted to the mail  
20 address which is, as discussed above, registered beforehand in  
the mailing list 8. A transmitter [Sankaku-san ( $\Delta$ )] of this  
mail is a user of the E-mail terminal device 3 having a mail  
address [sankaku@sample.fujitsu.co.jp]. In this example, the  
members registered in the mailing list 8 are the users of the  
25 E-mail terminal devices 4,..., 5. Accordingly, the E-mail shown  
in FIG. 4, which is transmitted to the mailing list 8 from the  
E-mail terminal device 3, is broadcast to the plurality of E-mail







(S509 in FIG. 5). Further, the CPU 11 treats the unidentical address obtained in the process in S507 as [Name unknown] because of [Marux (OX)] being unregistered in the mail address book 9 (S510 in FIG. 5). In a process of S509, [Unknown name] of the addressee and the mail address corresponding thereto are stored in the lines of the mail address book 9.

The CPU 11, when finishing the comparison between the all the extracted mail addresses and the contents registered in the mail address book 9 (S511 in FIG. 5), displays those extracted mail addresses in the form of a reply destination candidate list on the display device 16, whereby the users on the receiving side are able to select a reply destination from this list (S512 in FIG. 5). With this processing, a reply destination selection/confirmation screen 70 shown in FIG. 7 is displayed on the display device 16.

In this case, a mail address of the intraoffice mailing list as a reply destination is indicated at a header of the list, and the remaining mail addresses are hereinafter listed up in the sequence of their being extracted. The reply E-mail should be transmitted to only [Marux (OX)] having the mail address [marux@sample.fujitsu.co.jp], and hence the user clicks the corresponding column on the reply destination selection/confirmation screen 70 and further the command button [OK] by manipulating the mouse of the input device 15 (S513) in FIG. 5).

With this operation, the CPU 11 actuates the mail editor and displays a reply mail edit screen 80 shown in FIG. 8 on the

5 a transmission command for the reply mail (S514 in FIG. 5).

10 mis-reply) to the mailing list 8 can be thereby prevented.

program.

15 is that it is judged whether or not the reply destination mail address is registered as the address of the mailing list, and, if registered as the address of the mailing list, the mail address contained in the mail text is picked out. The present invention is not limited to this method.

20           Namely, in the case of creating the reply mail without  
judging whether it is the address of the mailing list or not  
(skipping over the processes in S503 and S504 in FIG. 5), there  
may be taken such a contrivance that the mail addresses contained  
in the mail header and text of the mail received are displayed  
25 as reply destination candidates on the display device 16.

With this contrivance being taken, the user is able to simply specify the mail address of a reply destination (a

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